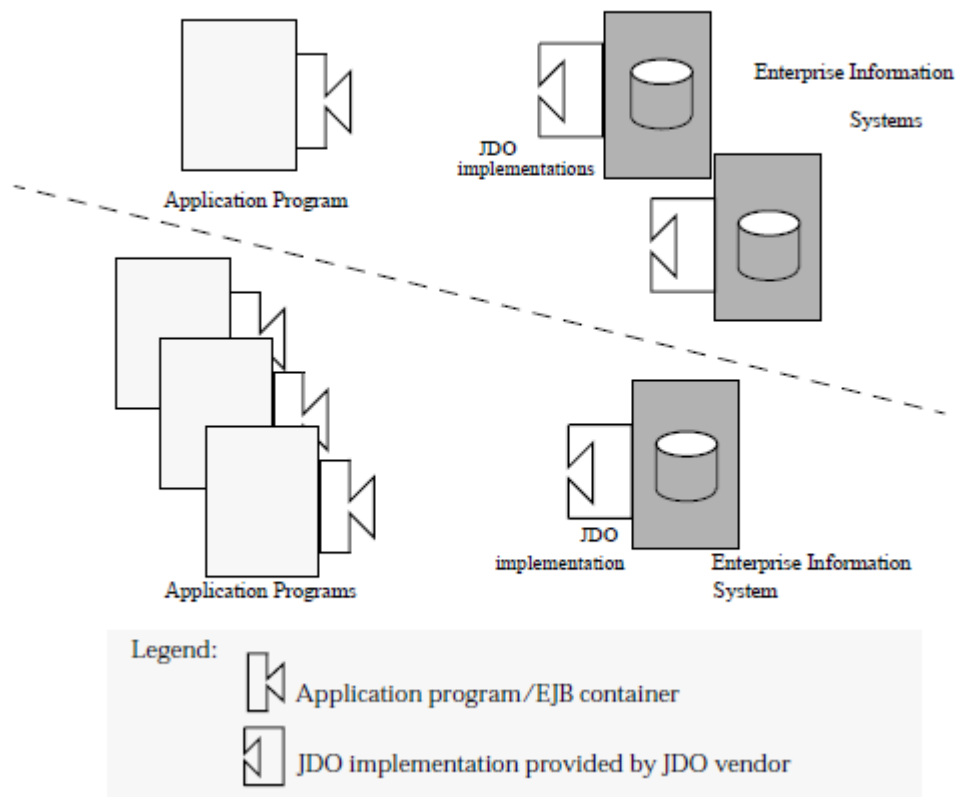


## SHORT NOTES / JAVA DATA OBJECTS (JDO) / BUSINESS TIER

1. JDO is a specification introduced by SUN to cater for Object Relational Persistence
2. JDO conveniently pass the development of PERSISTENCE logic to a VENDOR specified interface
3. JDO was not embraced by the Community
4. JDO involved java byte code ENHANCING to add persistence related Meta-Data
5. The MAPPING to relational data base from Java world is done after the Vendor Interface
6. JDO supports EIS , RELATIONAL DB , OBJECT ORIENTED DB etc

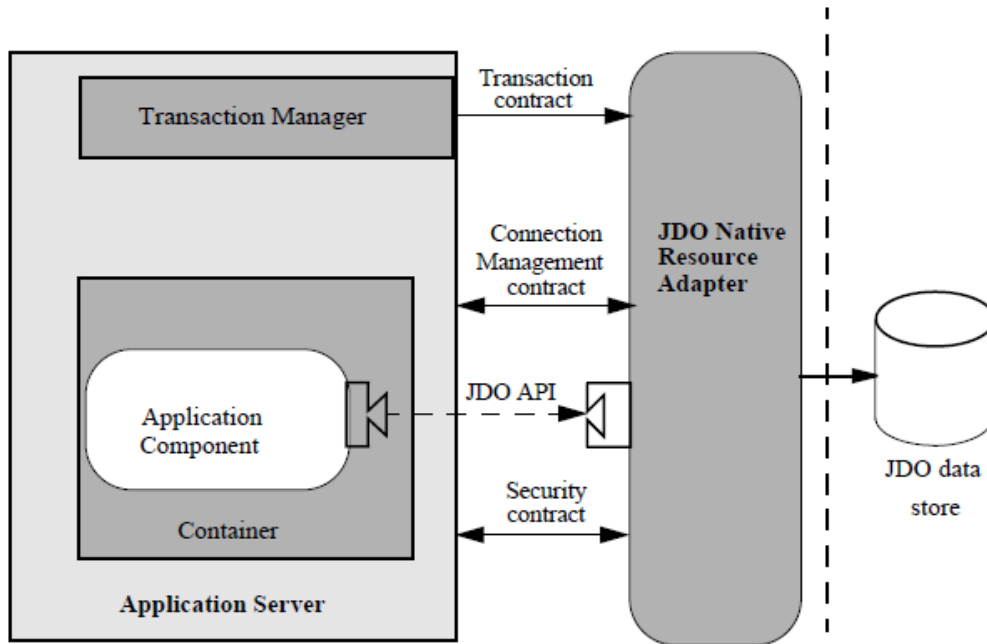
**Figure 1.0** Standard plug-and-play between application programs and EISes using JDO



7.

8.

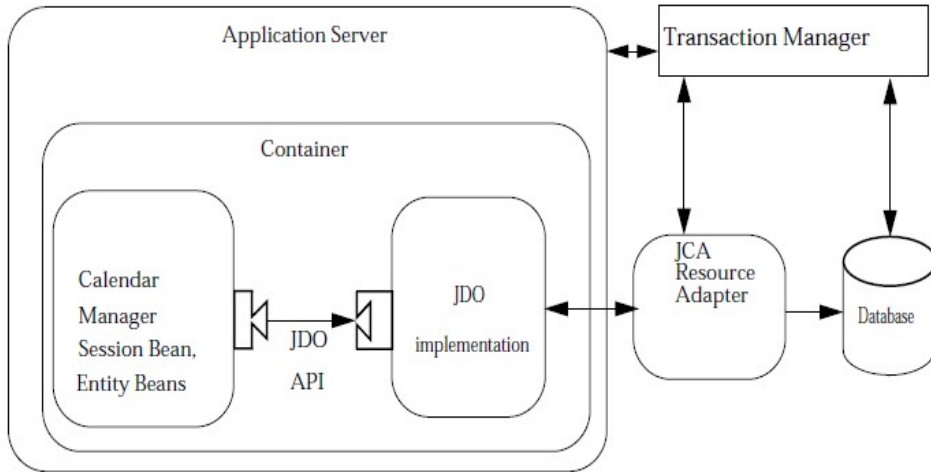
**Figure 3.0** Contracts between application server and native JDO resource adapter



9. JDO in ENTERPRISE environment

10.

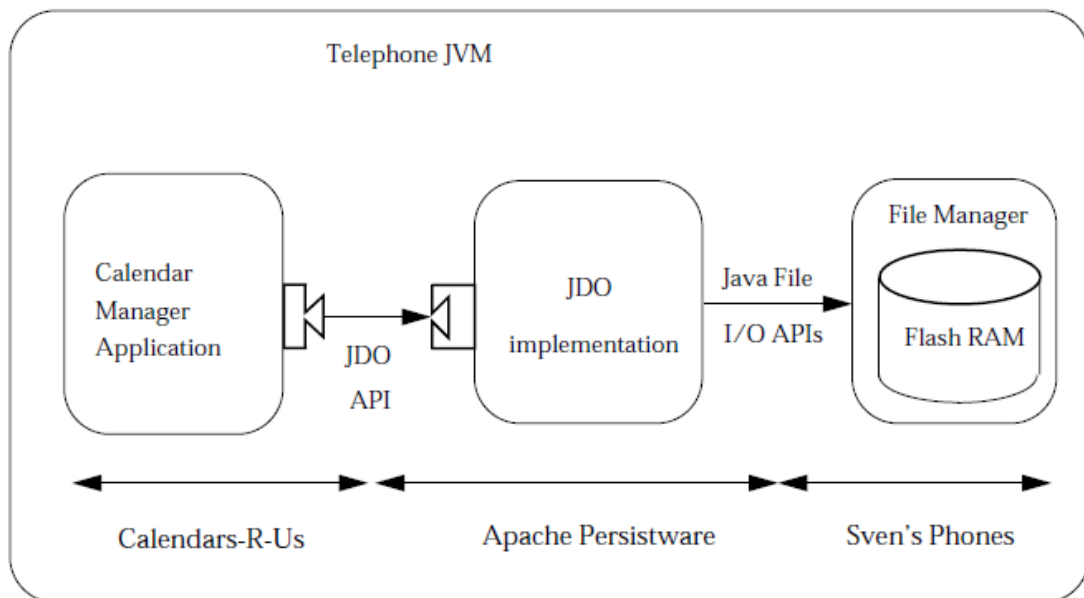
**Figure 6.0** Scenario: Enterprise Calendar Manager



11. JDO in EMBEDDED environment

12.

**Figure 5.0** Scenario: Embedded calendar manager



13. JDO also needs XML file to map PERSISTABLE objects to DATABASE (XML meta data file for JDO)

14. XML meta data file is usually named as "**package.jdo**"

```
//f:\demojdo\jdopack\package.jdo  
  
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8" ?>  
  
<!DOCTYPE jdo PUBLIC  
"-//Sun Microsystems, Inc.//DTD  
Java Data Objects Metadata 1.0//EN"  
"http://java.sun.com/dtd/jdo_1_0.dtd" >  
  
<jdo>  
<package name="jdopack">  
<class name="player" />  
</package>  
</jdo>
```

a.

15. Usually all the JDO persistable classes must implement `javax.jdo.spi.PersistanceCapable` interface. Since this is practically impossible to do for all the classes , an ENHANCER can be used
16. ENHANCER would enhance the CLASS FILES to be PERSISTANCE CAPABLE
17. A typical JDO persistable object

```
package jdopack;

public class player
{
    String name;
    String game;

    public player() { }

    public player(String a,String b)
    {
        name = a;
        game = b;
    }
    -----
    public String getName()
    {
        return name;
    }
    public void setName(String b)
    {
        name = b;
    }
    -----
    public String getGame()
    {
        return game;
    }
    public void setGame(String c)
    {
        game = c;
    }
}
```

a.

18. Once JDO persistable classes are compiled , you need to run the ENHANCER to enhance the classes
19. ENHANCER would in tern use Compiled class files and the JDO XML meta data file to ENHANCE the persistable classes
20. JDO supports both DATA STORE IDENTITY and APPLICATION IDENTITY , JPA only supports APPLICATION IDENTITY for persistable objects